

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1-23 (deleted)

24. (currently amended) A method of reducing the level and/or activity of a target protein in an eukaryotic cell via the activation of ubiquitination of said target protein comprising contacting said cell with a compound comprising;

- a) a ubiquitination recognition element which is able to bind to either the E3 or E2 elements of the a ubiquitination system, wherein said ubiquitination recognition element has a molecular weight less than 30,000 and has a binding affinity for said E3 and/or E2 elements of the ubiquitination system of at least  $10^3 \text{ M}^{-1}$  and;
- b) a target protein binding element that is able to bind specifically to said target protein wherein said target protein binding element has a molecular weight of less than 30,000 and has a binding affinity for said target protein greater than  $10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$ ,

wherein said ubiquitination recognition element is covalently linked to said target protein binding element.

25. (previously presented) The method of claim 24 where said reduction causes a physiological or metabolic change.

26. (previously presented) The method of claim 24 where said reduction causes a pharmacological change.

27. (previously presented) The method of claim 24 where said reduction treats a disease.

28 (original). The method of claim 24 where said contacting said cell is achieved by administering said compound to a mammal.

29. (previously presented) The method of claim 28 where said target protein is an antigen.

30 (original). A method as in claim 29 wherein said mammal is a human.

31-35 (deleted).

36. (currently amended) A method of selectively targeting ubiquitination in a cell comprising contacting said cell with a compound comprising;

a ubiquitination recognition element which is able to bind to either the E3 or E2 functional elements of the a ubiquitination system, wherein said ubiquitination recognition element has a molecular weight less than 30,000 and has a binding affinity for said E3 and/or E2 elements of the ubiquitination system of at least  $10^2 \text{ M}^{-1}$  and;

a target protein binding element that is able to bind specifically to a target protein wherein said target protein binding element has a molecular weight of less than 30,000 and has a binding affinity for said target protein greater than  $10^5 \text{ M}^{-1}$ ,

wherein said ubiquitination recognition element is covalently linked to said target protein binding element.

37 (original). The method of claim 36 where said ubiquitination recognition element is recognized by an E3 for the N-end rule.

38-39 (deleted).

40 (original). A method as in claim 24 wherein said compound activates the ubiquitination of a protein bound to said target protein.

41-42 (deleted).

43 (previously presented). The method of claim 24 wherein said ubiquitination recognition element has a molecular weight between 50 and 10,000.